Exam. Code : 103202

Subject Code: 1319

B.A./B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

## **BOTANY**

## Paper—II A (Cell Biology)

Time Allowed—3 Hours] [Maximum Marks—35

Note: Attempt any five questions from the following.

Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks (7 marks each).

- 1. Write briefly about the following:
  - (i) Chromatid
  - (ii) Episome
  - (iii) Function of nucleolus
  - (iv) Genome
  - (v) Allopolyploidy
  - (vi) Telomere
  - (vii) Phospholipids.

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- 2. Describe the different components of the plasma membrane and its functions.
- 3. Describe the mitochondrial DNA and its functions.
- 4. What are inversions? Describe the difference between paracentric and pericentric inversions.
- Discuss about the characteristic features and functions of the Golgi bodies.
- 6. How do chromosomal alterations occur in nature?

  Explain the phenomena of translocations.
- 7. Describe the organization of a chromosome.
- How do polyploids originate? Discuss its significance in crop plants.
- 9. Describe the structure and function of a cell wall.

2

2545(2518)/CTT-1540

16